

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Anonym, 2013, *Abutment design theory*, Accessed 23 March 2015.
<http://enggprog.com/>

Anonym, 2015, *Bridge Design & Assessment*, Accessed 20 March 2015.
<http://www.childs-ceng.demon.co.uk/tutorial/abutex.html>

H. BROWN RUSSELL, JACK C. McCORMAC, (2009), *Design reinforced of concrete*. Clemson University.

Kisworo Gutama Rymo (2014), *Perencanaan Dinding Gravitasi Dengan Program Geo*
5. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

NPTEL, *LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE NPTEL- ADVANCED FOUNDATION ENGINEERING-1*. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/105105039/>

NPTEL, *RETAINING WALLS NPTEL- ADVANCED FOUNDATION ENGINEERING-1*. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/105105039/>

Wang, L., Gong, C, (2009), "Abutments and Retaining Structures." *Bridge Engineering Handbook*.

Wikipedia, 2014, *Definition of Abutment*, Accessed 15 February 2015.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abutment>

Wikipedia, 2014, *Definition of Bridge*, Accessed 16 February 2015.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bridge>

Wikipedia, 2013, *Lateral earth pressure*, Accessed 2 March 2015. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lateralearthpressure>